

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Form 990

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)
Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

2024
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning JUL 1, 2024 and ending JUN 30, 2025

B Check if applicable: C Name of organization: NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC. D Employer identification number: 13-2654926
E Telephone number: (212) 727-2700
G Gross receipts \$: 659,310,635.
H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes [X] No
H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
I Tax-exempt status: [X] 501(c)(3)
J Website: WWW.NRDC.ORG
K Form of organization: [X] Corporation
L Year of formation: 1970
M State of legal domicile: NY

Part I Summary

Table with 3 main sections: Activities & Governance (lines 1-7), Revenue (lines 8-12), and Expenses (lines 13-19). Includes Net Assets or Fund Balances (lines 20-22) with columns for Prior Year, Current Year, Beginning of Current Year, and End of Year.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.
Sign Here: Jacqueline Woo, CFAO
Preparer: MARY TORRETTA

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions [X] Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 44,345,373. including grants of \$ 12,515,997.) (Revenue \$ 2,923,382.) SEE SCHEDULE O

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 22,480,827. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) SEE SCHEDULE O

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 34,120,103. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) SEE SCHEDULE O

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ 59,550,976. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 160,497,279.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1 through 21 regarding organizational requirements and reporting.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 22 through 38 regarding organizational reporting, compensation, tax-exempt bonds, and business transactions.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

Table with 3 columns: Question ID, Question Text, Yes, No. Rows include questions 1a, 1b, and 1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No columns. Rows include questions 2a through 17 regarding employee counts, tax returns, gross income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and various organizational activities.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year; 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?; 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?; 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?; 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?; 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?; 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?; 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?; 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: a The governing body? b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?; 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O.

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?; 10b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?; 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?; 11b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.; 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13; 12b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?; 12c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done; 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?; 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?; 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?; 15a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official; 15b Other officers or key employees of the organization; 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?; 16b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed SEE SCHEDULE O
18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. [X] Own website [] Another's website [X] Upon request [] Other (explain on Schedule O)
19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
JACQUELINE WOO, CFAO - 212-727-2700
40 WEST 20TH STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10011

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) MANISH BAPNA PRESIDENT/CEO	40.00 2.00			X				705,258.	0.	87,871.
(2) MARGARET MARSH-HEINE CHIEF DEVELOPMENT OFFICER	40.00 0.00			X				565,736.	0.	71,372.
(3) CHRISTINA GOLDFUSS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00 0.00			X				462,310.	0.	72,076.
(4) MITCHELL BERNARD CHIEF COUNSEL	40.00 1.00				X			403,082.	0.	69,418.
(5) WING YEE FOO CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	40.00 3.00			X				385,136.	0.	76,466.
(6) ROBYN ARVILLE CHIEF PEOPLE OFFICER	40.00 0.00				X			390,761.	0.	56,805.
(7) SAMI YASSA (THRU 09/2024) SENIOR RESEARCH SPECIALIST II	40.00 0.00					X		397,841.	0.	46,652.
(8) EDWARD YOON CHIEF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS OFFICER	40.00 0.00				X			339,344.	0.	62,872.
(9) MICHAEL WALL CHIEF LITIGATION OFFICER	40.00 0.00					X		309,465.	0.	72,605.
(10) ANDREW WETZLER FORMER CPO (THRU 10/22); SVP, NATURE	40.00 0.00						X	303,475.	0.	71,315.
(11) VIVEK SAWHNEY CIO & INTERNATIONAL OPERATION	40.00 0.00					X		299,829.	0.	71,471.
(12) IRINA PETROVA GENERAL COUNSEL	40.00 0.00					X		297,985.	0.	72,041.
(13) MATTHEW TEJADA SVP, ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH	40.00 0.00					X		316,836.	0.	50,740.
(14) KRISTIN WILSON-PALMER CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER	40.00 0.00				X			302,830.	0.	30,534.
(15) SUSAN CASEY-LEFKOWITZ CHIEF OF STAFF	40.00 0.00				X			265,065.	0.	53,130.
(16) JENNIFER POWERS FORMER MANAGING DIRECTOR COMMS	0.00 0.00						X	224,583.	0.	8,050.
(17) MAKEDA TSAO FRMR INTERIM CDO (THRU 3/23); BOARD RELATIONS OFF	40.00 0.00						X	131,738.	0.	23,569.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) KATHLEEN WELCH CHAIR/TRUSTEE	1.00 1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(19) MARY J. PENNIMAN TREASURER/TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(20) JOHN BENNETT SECRETARY	1.00 1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
(21) JOHN CARTER ASSISTANT SECRETARY (AS OF 6/2025)	1.00 0.00			X				0.	0.	0.
(22) ASHLEY GHERLONE ASSISTANT SECRETARY (THRU 6/2025)	1.00 1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
(23) DOROTHY HECTOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY	1.00 1.00			X				0.	0.	0.
(24) NAURIN ZHANG ASSISTANT SECRETARY (AS OF 6/2025)	1.00 0.00			X				0.	0.	0.
(25) KATHERINE ADAMS TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(26) GEETA AIYER TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								6,101,274.	0.	996,987.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								6,101,274.	0.	996,987.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 481

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	X	
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
M&R STRATEGIC SERVICES, INC., 1101 CT. AVE. NW, 7TH FLOOR, WASHINGTON, DC 20036	DIGITAL ADVOCACY/FUNDRAISING CONSULTANT	2,609,471.
DIGITAL DOG DIRECT, LLC, 200 LUDLOW DRIVE BUILDING E, EWING, NJ 08638	PRINTING SERVICES	2,129,245.
ATRIUM PAYROLL SERVICE LLC, 625 LIBERTY AVENUE, SUITE 200, PITTSBURGH, PA 15222	TEMP SERVICES	1,358,937.
CP DIRECT PO BOX 64814, BALTIMORE, MD 21264	PRINTING SERVICES	1,147,746.
EAGLE HILL CONSULTING, LLC, 241 18TH STREET SOUTH, # 615, ARLINGTON, VA 22202	BUSINESS MANAGEMENT CONSULTANT	1,045,977.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 96

SEE PART VII, SECTION A CONTINUATION SHEETS

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees <i>(continued)</i>										
(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(27) RICHARD E. AYRES TRUSTEE	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(28) CLAIRE BERNARD TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(29) SARAH E. COGAN TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(30) NATHANIEL DEAN TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(31) LEONARDO DICAPRIO TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(32) JOHN E. ECHOHAWK TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(33) CATHERINE FLOWERS TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(34) JO ANN KAPLAN TRUSTEE	1.00 1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(35) JEREMY KAHAN TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(36) NICOLE E. LEDERER TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(37) LAURA LIN TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(38) JULIA LOUIS-DREYFUS TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(39) KELLY CHAPMAN MEYER TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(40) PETER MORTON TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(41) FREDERICA P. PERERA TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(42) LYNN PRICE TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(43) DIANA PROPPER DE CALLEJON TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(44) ROBERT REDFORD TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(45) ELENA RIOS TRUSTEE	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(46) THOMAS ROUSH TRUSTEE (THRU 12/2024)	1.00 0.00	X						0.	0.	0.
Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c										

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

				(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
				Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a	Federated campaigns	1a					
	b	Membership dues	1b	51,942,257.				
	c	Fundraising events	1c					
	d	Related organizations	1d	100,000.				
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	173,474,516.				
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$ 9,583,372.				
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f		225,516,773.				
Program Service Revenue	2 a	COURT AWARDED FEES	Business Code	900099	2,891,751.	2,891,751.		
	b	INTERVENOR FEE	Business Code	900099	24,720.	24,720.		
	c							
	d							
	e							
	f	All other program service revenue						
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f			2,916,471.			
Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			12,354,563.		12,354,563.	
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5	Royalties			71,802.	6,911.	64,891.	
	6 a	Gross rents	6a	(i) Real				
				(ii) Personal				
	b	Less: rental expenses ...	6b					
	c	Rental income or (loss)	6c					
	d	Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities				
				(ii) Other				
					18,443,503.			
	b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b					
	c	Gain or (loss)	7c					
d	Net gain or (loss)				8,055,460.	8,055,460.		
8 a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a						
b	Less: direct expenses	8b						
c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a						
b	Less: direct expenses	9b						
c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b	Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a	HONORARIA	Business Code	900099	7,523.		7,523.	
	b							
	c							
	d	All other revenue						
	e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d			7,523.			
12	Total revenue. See instructions			248,922,592.	2,923,382.	0.	20,482,437.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX X

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...	5,315,685.	5,315,685.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	7,200,312.	7,200,312.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	4,387,525.	1,206,945.	2,541,679.	638,901.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	372,163.	372,163.		
7 Other salaries and wages	94,553,295.	71,949,942.	12,442,897.	10,160,456.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	8,921,800.	6,651,202.	1,309,720.	960,878.
9 Other employee benefits	14,823,361.	11,312,151.	1,916,301.	1,594,909.
10 Payroll taxes	6,734,987.	5,020,933.	988,696.	725,358.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management	420,957.	385,779.		35,178.
b Legal	1,318,300.	1,041,418.	165,853.	111,029.
c Accounting	301,853.	226,101.	43,695.	32,057.
d Lobbying	186,151.	186,151.		
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17	1,412,841.			1,412,841.
f Investment management fees	1,229,154.	916,334.	180,440.	132,380.
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	23,330,724.	21,350,269.	1,161,339.	819,116.
12 Advertising and promotion	3,835,413.	882,929.	11,166.	2,941,318.
13 Office expenses	11,741,298.	7,865,870.	389,054.	3,486,374.
14 Information technology	5,685,610.	4,237,811.	803,268.	644,531.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	7,353,159.	5,481,600.	1,079,404.	792,155.
17 Travel	3,476,175.	2,898,546.	347,628.	230,001.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	1,279,710.	901,822.	154,974.	222,914.
20 Interest	793,052.	591,220.	116,420.	85,412.
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	3,163,126.	2,358,110.	464,347.	340,669.
23 Insurance	732,964.	546,424.	107,598.	78,942.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a CREDIT CARD FEES	902,816.	1,020.	623.	901,173.
b LIST EXCHANGE & RENTAL	835,524.	492,273.	0.	343,251.
c VENUE COSTS	691,777.	351,299.	161,588.	178,890.
d EE & MGMT TRAINING	552,026.	471,045.	61,186.	19,795.
e All other expenses	457,944.	281,925.	103,250.	72,769.
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	212,009,702.	160,497,279.	24,551,126.	26,961,297.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)	6,902,038.	4,333,289.	0.	2,568,749.

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	9,845,412.	1	51,306,784.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	28,359,839.	2	29,261,971.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	32,648,003.	3	26,515,060.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	40,858.	4	368,840.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net	0.	7	925,000.
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	1,426,756.	9	3,410,829.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 79,700,629.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 48,640,584.	34,152,400.	10c 31,060,045.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	374,516,629.	11	393,612,704.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11	84,169,838.	12	88,949,000.
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	35,433,393.	15	31,821,921.
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	600,593,128.	16	657,232,154.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	30,377,077.	17	31,136,089.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue		19	
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties	32,157,244.	24	31,154,586.
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	60,405,481.	25	55,961,292.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	122,939,802.	26	118,251,967.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	360,824,581.	27	402,243,060.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	116,828,745.	28	136,737,127.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	477,653,326.	32	538,980,187.
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	600,593,128.	33	657,232,154.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	248,922,592.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	212,009,702.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	36,912,890.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	477,653,326.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	22,859,052.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	1,554,919.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	538,980,187.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1** Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual Other _____
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.
- 2a** Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- b** Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- c** If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.
- 3a** As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____
- b** If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____

	Yes	No
2a		X
2b	X	
2c	X	
3a		X
3b		

Form **990** (2024)

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	267,144,118.	178,965,564.	179,336,907.	190,053,364.	225,516,773.	1041016726.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	267,144,118.	178,965,564.	179,336,907.	190,053,364.	225,516,773.	1041016726.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						100,183,341.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						940,833,385.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	267,144,118.	178,965,564.	179,336,907.	190,053,364.	225,516,773.	1041016726.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	1,629,406.	360,246.	11,666,708.	10,744,912.	12,419,454.	36,820,726.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	159,153.	175,171.	148,357.	74,973.	7,523.	565,177.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						1078402629.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	14,792,275.
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	87.24 %
15 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	86.21 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2020, (b) 2021, (c) 2022, (d) 2023, (e) 2024, (f) Total. Rows include: 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received; 2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed; 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business; 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit; 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit; 6 Total; 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons; 7b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons; 8 Public support.

Section B. Total Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2020, (b) 2021, (c) 2022, (d) 2023, (e) 2024, (f) Total. Rows include: 9 Amounts from line 6; 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources; 10b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975; 10c Add lines 10a and 10b; 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on; 12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.); 13 Total support.

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Description, Percentage. Row 15: Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 15%. Row 16: Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 16%.

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Description, Percentage. Row 17: Investment income percentage for 2024 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 17%. Row 18: Investment income percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 18%.

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 11: Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons? a A person who directly or indirectly controls... b A family member... c A 35% controlled entity...

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity... Row 2: Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s)...

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)?

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year... Row 2: Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected... Row 3: By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice...

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Row 1: Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions). a The organization satisfied the Activities Test... b The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations... c The organization supported a governmental entity... Row 2: Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below. a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes... b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement... Row 3: Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below. a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees... b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations?

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). See instructions.
 All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2024	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2024
1 Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024			
a From 2019			
b From 2020			
c From 2021			
d From 2022			
e From 2023			
f Total of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to under distributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2025. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2020			
b Excess from 2021			
c Excess from 2022			
d Excess from 2023			
e Excess from 2024			

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information.
(See instructions.)

SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 10, EXPLANATION FOR OTHER INCOME:

MAILING LIST RENTALS

2020 AMOUNT: \$	145,278.
2021 AMOUNT: \$	137,641.
2022 AMOUNT: \$	91,310.
2023 AMOUNT: \$	52,037.
2024 AMOUNT: \$	0.

HONORARIA

2020 AMOUNT: \$	1,000.
2021 AMOUNT: \$	21,130.
2022 AMOUNT: \$	832.
2023 AMOUNT: \$	5,006.
2024 AMOUNT: \$	7,523.

FUNDRAISING EVENTS

2020 AMOUNT: \$	12,875.
2021 AMOUNT: \$	16,400.
2022 AMOUNT: \$	56,215.
2023 AMOUNT: \$	17,930.
2024 AMOUNT: \$	0.

**Schedule B
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Name of the organization

NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.

Employer identification number

13-2654926

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

Name of organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
---	--

Part I Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 7,725,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 7,000,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 7,000,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 6,240,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 6,000,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ 5,705,000.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
---	--

Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; margin-bottom: 2px;"> </div>	\$ _____	_____

Name of organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
---	--

Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
_____	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	(e) Transfer of gift		
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
_____		_____	
_____		_____	
_____	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	(e) Transfer of gift		
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
_____		_____	
_____		_____	
_____	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	(e) Transfer of gift		
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
_____		_____	
_____		_____	
_____	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	_____	_____	_____
	(e) Transfer of gift		
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
_____		_____	
_____		_____	

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990)

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under Section 501(c) and Section 527
Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then:

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number (EIN) 13-2654926
--	---

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

- 1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.
- 2 Political campaign activity expenditures \$ _____
- 3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 \$ _____
- 2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 \$ _____
- 3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? Yes No
- 4a Was a correction made? Yes No
- b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities \$ _____
- 2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities \$ _____
- 3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b \$ _____
- 4 Did the filing organization file **Form 1120-POL** for this year? Yes No
- 5 Enter the names, addresses, and EINs of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule C (Form 990) 2024

Part II-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A Check if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).
- B Check if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)	(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)	119,257.	
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)	931,055.	
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)	1,050,312.	
d Other exempt purpose expenditures	159,382,139.	
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)	160,432,451.	
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.	1,000,000.	
IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:	THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:	
not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	
over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	
over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	
over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	
over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.	
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)	250,000.	
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-	0.	
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-	50,312.	
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount	1,000,000.	1,000,000.	1,000,000.	1,000,000.	4,000,000.
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					6,000,000.
c Total lobbying expenditures	991,956.	828,571.	800,886.	1,050,312.	3,671,725.
d Grassroots nontaxable amount	250,000.	250,000.	250,000.	250,000.	1,000,000.
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					1,500,000.
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures	166,715.	95,948.	132,608.	119,257.	514,528.

Schedule C (Form 990) 2024

Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

Table with 3 main columns: (a) Yes, (a) No, (b) Amount. Rows include: 1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation...; 2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to not be described in section 501(c)(3)?; 2b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912; 2c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912; 2d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?

Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?; 2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?; 3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?

Part III-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No," OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

Table with 2 main columns: Question, Amount. Rows include: 1 Dues, assessments, and similar amounts from members; 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid); 3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues; 4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures next year?; 5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See instructions

Part IV Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Blank lines for providing supplemental information as required by the instructions.

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.

Employer identification number

13-2654926

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
 Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) Preservation of a historically important land area
 Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure
 Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 432051 01-02-25

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).
- a Public exhibition
 - b Scholarly research
 - c Preservation for future generations
 - d Loan or exchange program
 - e Other _____
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	392,852,630.	362,443,630.	308,640,830.	336,828,965.	258,252,876.
b Contributions	400,000.	150,000.	32,459,784.	11,538,626.	19,420,811.
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	39,093,083.	41,155,471.	25,236,608.	-35,542,588.	66,742,572.
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	34,748,303.	10,100,000.	2,766,215.	2,903,138.	1,749,966.
f Administrative expenses	1,209,786.	796,471.	1,127,377.	1,281,035.	5,837,328.
g End of year balance	396,387,624.	392,852,630.	362,443,630.	308,640,830.	336,828,965.

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment 87.0000 %
 - b Permanent endowment 8.0000 %
 - c Term endowment 5.0000 %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| (i) Unrelated organizations? | | X |
| (ii) Related organizations? | | X |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | | |
- 4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings		53,826,235.	30,274,006.	23,552,229.
c Leasehold improvements		8,994,695.	3,908,392.	5,086,303.
d Equipment		16,879,699.	14,458,186.	2,421,513.
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				31,060,045.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) HEDGE FUNDS	50,147,868.	END-OF-YEAR MARKET VALUE
(B) INV. IN SPLIT INTEREST AGREEMENTS	23,381,963.	END-OF-YEAR MARKET VALUE
(C) PRIVATE EQUITIES	10,807,418.	END-OF-YEAR MARKET VALUE
(D) VENTURE CAPITAL FUNDS	4,611,751.	END-OF-YEAR MARKET VALUE
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))	88,949,000.	

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) OPERATING LEASE LIABILITY	39,772,880.
(3) CHARITABLE GIFT ANNUITIES & CRUT	13,065,400.
(4) OBLIGATIONS UNDER DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN	2,626,699.
(5) SPLIT INTEREST AGREEMENTS - POOLED INCOME FUND	496,313.
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	55,961,292.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ...

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	273,277,437.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	22,859,052.
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	1,150,660.
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	1,554,919.
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	25,564,631.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	247,712,806.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	1,209,786.
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	1,209,786.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	248,922,592.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	211,950,576.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	1,150,660.
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	1,150,660.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	210,799,916.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	1,209,786.
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	1,209,786.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	212,009,702.

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART V, LINE 4:

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

NRDC'S ENDOWMENT FUND IS INTENDED TO SUPPORT ITS ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSERVATION PROGRAMS (SPECIFICALLY, THOSE DESCRIBED IN DETAIL IN PART III TO THE FORM 990).

PART X, LINE 2:

INCOME TAXES

NRDC FOLLOWS GUIDANCE THAT CLARIFIES THE ACCOUNTING FOR UNCERTAINTY IN TAX POSITIONS TAKEN OR EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN IN A TAX RETURN, INCLUDING ISSUES RELATING TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT RECOGNITION AND MEASUREMENT. THIS GUIDANCE PROVIDES THAT THE TAX EFFECTS FROM AN UNCERTAIN TAX POSITION CAN ONLY BE RECOGNIZED IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IF THE POSITION IS "MORE-LIKELY-THAN-NOT" TO BE SUSTAINED IF THE POSITION WERE TO BE CHALLENGED BY A TAXING AUTHORITY.

NRDC HAS PROCESSES PRESENTLY IN PLACE TO ENSURE THE MAINTENANCE OF ITS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS; TO IDENTIFY AND REPORT UNRELATED INCOME; DETERMINE ITS FILING AND TAX OBLIGATIONS IN JURISDICTIONS FOR WHICH IT HAS NEXUS; AND TO REVIEW OTHER MATTERS THAT MAY BE CONSIDERED UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS. NRDC DOES NOT BELIEVE ITS 2025 AND 2024 CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS INCLUDE ANY UNCERTAIN TAX POSITION.

PART XI, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

CHANGE IN VALUE OF SPLIT-INTEREST AGREEMENTS 1,554,919.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
--	---

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
EUROPE	0	18	PROGRAM SERVICES & FUNDRAISING	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	2,065,231.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	1	PROGRAM SERVICES	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	42,792.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	3	PROGRAM SERVICES	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	60,147.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	1	48	PROGRAM SERVICES	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	6,720,786.
SOUTH ASIA	0	1	PROGRAM SERVICES	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	781,302.
NORTH AMERICA	0	3	PROGRAM SERVICES	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	598,586.
EUROPE	0	0	INVESTMENTS	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	6,606,442.
CENTRAL AMERICA/CARIBBEAN	0	2	INVESTMENTS	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	32,550,075.
3 a Subtotal	1	76			49,425,361.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			7,200,312.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	1	76			56,625,673.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part I Continuation of Activities per Region. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part I, line 3)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES	0	0	GRANTS	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	7,050.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	GRANTS	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	148,725.
SOUTH ASIA	0	0	GRANTS	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	394,000.
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTS	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	95,000.
EUROPE	0	0	GRANTS	ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY	320,063.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	0	GRANTS	GRANTS	6,235,474.
Totals					7,200,312.

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	70,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	155,171.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	60,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	210,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	40,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	65,700.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	48,700.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	48,700.	WIRE	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter 80

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities 0

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	485,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	107,322.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	48,700.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	27,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	30,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	150,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	60,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	282,000.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	42,500.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	74,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	67,477.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	68,180.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	79,900.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	71,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	83,487.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	215,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	314,000.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	70,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	108,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	27,830.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	215,094.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	267,500.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	68,180.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	120,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	50,000.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	562,499.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	83,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	100,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	152,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	70,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	33,438.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	77,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	24,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	69,571.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	240,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	337,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	30,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,702.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	150,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	140,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	40,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	89,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	138,125.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	7,200.	WIRE	0.		
		EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	7,500.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	33,981.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	35,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	27,915.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	27,167.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	40,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	20,000.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	29,914.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	26,480.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	13,161.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	5,937.	WIRE	0.		
		EUROPE	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	60,509.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	50,000.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	BIOGEMS ADVOCACY	20,000.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	25,000.	WIRE	0.		
		RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	7,050.	WIRE	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	75,000.	WIRE	0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)								
1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH ASIA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	140,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	30,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	149,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	40,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	36,725.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,000.	WIRE	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CLEAN ENERGY ADVOCACY	18,000.	WIRE	0.		

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see the Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see the Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see the Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see the Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see the Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see the Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 3:

ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

NRDC MONITORS ALL EXPENDITURES TO ENSURE THAT AMOUNTS ARE USED PROPERLY. OUTSIDE OF SALARIES AND BENEFITS (U.S. HEADQUARTERS PROCESSES DIRECTLY), NRDC USED THE BELOW PROCESS TO REVIEW AND MONITOR DISCRETIONARY EXPENDITURES SUCH AS TRAVEL AND CONSULTING.

THE VENDOR PAYMENT REQUESTERS IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC VERIFY ALL VENDOR INVOICES TO ENSURE ACCURACY. AFTER REQUESTERS SUBMIT THE VENDOR PAYMENT CONCUR REPORT, ALL INVOICES ARE REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY COA (COST OBJECT APPROVER) IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC CONCUR. IF THE AMOUNT IS OVER \$50,000, THERE IS AN APPROVAL FLOW IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC CONCUR. FOR THE AMOUNTS OVER \$200,000, THE CFO IS THE AUTHORIZED APPROVER.

SCHEDULE F, PART IV

NRDC INVESTS DIRECTLY IN VARIOUS ALTERNATIVE INVESTMENTS WHICH ARE ORGANIZED AS FOREIGN CORPORATIONS OR PARTNERSHIPS. NRDC'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF SUCH INVESTMENTS IS EVALUATED ANNUALLY REGARDING WHETHER FOREIGN DISCLOSURE FILINGS (FORMS 926, 5471, 8621, 8865, ETC.) ARE REQUIRED TO BE SUBMITTED WITH THE FORM 990T. TO THE EXTENT THAT NRDC IS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE ONE (OR MORE) OF THESE FOREIGN FORMS, THEY ARE FILED WITH THE FORM 990-T FILING.

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

		(a) Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c) Other events	(d) Total events
		(event type)	(event type)	(total number)	(add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross receipts				
	2 Less: Contributions				
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)				
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes				
	6 Rent/facility costs				
	7 Food and beverages				
	8 Entertainment				
	9 Other direct expenses				
	10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d)				
11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d)					

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c))
		1 Gross revenue			
Direct Expenses	2 Cash prizes				
	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
6 Volunteer labor	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No		
7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d)					
8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d)					

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: _____
a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? Yes No
b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? Yes No
b If "Yes," explain: _____

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization **NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.** Employer identification number **13-2654926**

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
AMERICA WORKS USA 1225 EYE STREET NW STE 1100 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	45-2315353	501(C)(4)	50,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION 800 I STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20001	13-1628688	501(C)(3)	23,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
AMERICAN SALTWATER GUIDES ASSOCIATION, INC - PO BOX 20482 - FLORAL PARK, NY 11002	83-2843826	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ANTHROPOCENE ALLIANCE 105 NE BAY AVE PMB 983872, 382 NE 1 MIAMI, FL 33179	81-5166043	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ARTISTREE INC-NFP 950 AUGUSTA WAY UNIT 102 HIGHLAND PARK, IL 60035	86-4007805	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ASSOCIATION OF STATE WETLAND MANAGERS INC - 500 WASHINGTON AVE. STE. 201 - PORTLAND, ME 04103	03-0303870	501(C)(3)	7,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table **112.**

3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table **4.**

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ATLANTA BICYCLE COALITION DBA PROPEL ATL - 2870 PEACHTREE RD. NW, #915-16719 - ATLANTA, GA 30305-2918	58-1996013	501(C)(3)	12,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
BUCKEYE ENVIRONMENTAL NETWORK PO BOX 82314 COLUMBUS, OH 43202	31-1408723	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CALIFORNIA COASTKEEPER DBA CALIFORNIA COASTKEEPER ALLIANCE - 1100 11TH STREET FLOOR 3 - SACRAMENTO, CA 95814	95-4834043	501(C)(3)	30,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL VOTERS EDUCATION FUND - 1111 BROADWAY, SUITE 300 - OAKLAND, CA 94607	94-3232552	501(C)(3)	8,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CALIFORNIA FOUNDATION ON THE ENVIRONMENT & THE ECONOMY - 920 11TH STREET - SACRAMENTO, CA 95814	94-2579986	501(C)(3)	8,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CAPE FEAR RIVER WATCH 617 SURRY ST. WILMINGTON, NC 28401	58-2121884	501(C)(3)	28,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CENTER FOR COMMUNITY ACTION AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE - P.O. BOX 33124 - JARUPA VALLEY, CA 92519	33-0562082	501(C)(3)	13,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CENTER FOR EARTH, ENERGY AND DEMOCRACY - 2021 EAST HENNEPIN AVENUE SUITE 155 - MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55413	45-2580349	501(C)(3)	100,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CENTRAL COAST ALLIANCE UNITED FOR A SUSTAINABLE ECONOMY - 56 E MAIN STREET STE 210 - VENTURA, CA 93001	77-0578864	501(C)(3)	5,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
CENTRAL UNITED METHODIST CHURCH 23 E. ADAMS AVE. DETROIT, MI 48226	38-1360531	501(C)(3)	58,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CHESAPEAKE CLIMATE ACTION NETWORK ACTION FUND, INC. - 6930 CARROLL AVENUE SUITE 720 - TAKOMA PARK, MD 20912	01-0879928	501(C)(4)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CITIZENS CAMPAIGN FOR THE ENVIRONMENT - 225-A MAIN STREET - FARMINGDALE, NY 11735	11-2983418	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CLIMATE FORUM 805 15TH ST, NW, SUITE710 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	93-2439402	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
COALITION FOR CLEAN AIR 617 WEST 7TH STREET SUITE 300 LOS ANGELES, CA 90017	23-7120567	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
COMING CLEAN, INC. PO BOX 370402 WEST HARTFORD, CT 06137	04-3429794	501(C)(3)	400,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
COMMUNITIES FOR A BETTER ENVIRONMENT - 6325 PACIFIC BLVD SUITE 300 - HUNTINGTON PARK, CA 90255	94-2998086	501(C)(3)	100,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
COMMUNITY NETWORKING RESOURCES INC. - 9327 BEAR LAKE WAY NW - ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87120	85-0437704	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
COMMUNITY WATER CENTER 222 N. GARDEN STREET STE 130 VISALIA, CA 93291	80-0267674	501(C)(3)	18,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
CONGRESSIONAL BLACK CAUCUS FOUNDATION, INC. - 1720 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW - WASHINGTON, DC 20036	52-1160561	501(C)(3)	35,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CONGRESSIONAL HUNGER CENTER 200 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, NW FLOOR WASHINGTON, DC 20001	52-1842738	501(C)(3)	10,065.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
CONSERVATION LAW FOUNDATION 62 SUMMER STREET BOSTON, MA 02110-1016	04-6149986	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
COOPER SQUARE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, INC. - 61 E 4TH ST - NEW YORK, NY 10003	13-2666211	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
DALBERG CATALYST 1401 K STREET NW #900 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	81-2108637	501(C)(3)	50,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
DIVISION OF HOMELAND MINISTRIES 1099 N. MERIDIAN STREET SUITE 700 INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46204	35-1290911	501(C)(3)	12,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
DOGWOOD ALLIANCE PO BOX 7645 ASHEVILLE, NC 28802	56-2139120	501(C)(3)	151,400.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
EARTH ISLAND INSTITUTE 2150 ALLSTON WAY STE 460 BERKELEY, CA 94704	94-2889684	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
EARTHJUSTICE 50 CALIFORNIA STREET SUITE 500 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111	94-1730465	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
EAST YARD COMMUNITIES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE - 2317 S ATLANTIC BLVD - COMMERCE, CA 90040	46-5685097	501(C)(3)	11,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
EBBETTS PASS FOREST WATCH PO BOX 501 SAN ANDREAS, CA 95249	68-0466959	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ECOLOGISTICS, INC 633 RAMONA AVE., SPACE 103 LOS OSOS, CA 93402	27-2116150	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
EDUCATION ECONOMICS ENVIRONMENTAL & HEALTH ORGANIZATION EEECHO - 605 ROSEMARY DRIVE - GULFPORT, MS 39507	47-3809502	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ENERGY SYSTEMS INTEGRATION GROUP 2523 CHIMNEY ROCK LANE KNOXVILLE, TN 37920	54-1733337	501(C)(3)	6,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ENVIRONMENT AMERICA RESEARCH AND POLICY CENTER, INC. - 1543 WAZEE ST. STE 400 - DENVER, CO 80202	13-4339865	501(C)(3)	19,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ENVIRONMENTAL INVESTIGATION AGENCY (EIA) - 516 SPRINGVALE RD - GREAT FALLS, VA 22066	52-1654284	501(C)(3)	17,250.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW FOUNDATION 1222 PRESERVATION PARK WAY SUITE 20 OAKLAND, CA 94612	94-3164862	501(C)(3)	13,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW INSTITUTE 1730 M STREET NW SUITE 700 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	52-0901863	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ETHEREAL FILMS LLC PO BOX 1601 HILLSBOROUGH, NC 27278	83-1355976		20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
FAIR DISTRICTS FUND 1225 EYE ST. NW, STE. 1250 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	82-2031949	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 1725 DESALES STREET NW SUITE 600 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	23-7185827	501(C)(3)	19,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
GEORGIA INTERFAITH POWER AND LIGHT 701 S. COLUMBIA DRIVE CAMPUS BOX #3 DECATUR, GA 30030	26-3446212	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
GREEN 2.0 1030 15TH ST. NW #225 WASHINGTON, DC 20005	46-5220283	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
GREENLIGHT NEW YORK, INC. (BUILDING ENERGY EXCHANGE) - 31 CHAMBERS STREET SUITE 608 - NEW YORK, NY 10007	27-1274041	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
GRIST MAGAZINE PO BOX 12710 SEATTLE, WA 98111	06-1664153	501(C)(3)	12,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
GULLAH/GEECHEE ANGEL NETWORK 106 GREENMEADOW DR. GOOSE CREEK, SC 29445	20-1727184	501(C)(3)	9,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
HAW RIVER ASSEMBLY, INC P.O. BOX 187 BYNUM, NC 27228	58-1510282	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
HEALTHY AIR AND WATER COLORADO DBA THE ARCHER GROUP - 303 E 17TH AVE STE 400 - DENVER, CO 80203	47-4101801	501(C)(3)	16,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
HEALTHY GULF 935 GRAVIER ST. STE 700 NEW ORLEANS, LA 70112	72-1447742	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
IMAGINE NORTH CAROLINA FIRST PO BOX 428 RALEIGH, NC 27602	46-4006055	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY INNOVATION 115 W ALLEGAN ST. SUITE 710 LANSING, MI 48933	45-4458585	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
JUST TRANSITION NORTHWEST INDIANA P.O. BOX 8847 MICHIGAN CITY, IN 46361	86-3764960	501(C)(3)	45,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
KMARTIN GROUP/LADYBUG OUTREACH PO BOX 492 GLOSTER, MS 39638	47-4572196	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
LA COSECHA CSA 318 ISLETA BLVD SW, SUITE 202 ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87105	82-4552728	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
LAND STEWARDSHIP PROJECT 821 E. 35TH ST., SUITE 200 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55407	41-1466054	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
LEADERSHIP COUNSEL FOR JUSTICE AND ACCOUNTABILITY - 2210 SAN JOAQUIN STREET - FRESNO, CA 93721	46-1517800	501(C)(3)	13,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS EDUCATION FUND - 740 15TH ST. NW FLOOR 7 - WASHINGTON, DC 20005	52-1379661	501(C)(3)	12,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
LITTLE MANILA FOUNDATION PO BOX 1356 STOCKTON, CA 95201	20-2661354	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MICHAEL FIELDS AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE - N8030 TOWNLINE RD P.O.BOX 990 - EAST TROY, WI 53120-0990	39-1449246	501(C)(3)	40,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MICHIGAN ENVIRONMENTAL COUNCIL 602 W. IONIA STREET LANSING, MI 48933	38-2517980	501(C)(3)	52,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MINNESOTA CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY - 1919 UNIVERSITY AVE WEST SUITE 515 - SAINT PAUL, MN 55104	23-7412105	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MINNESOTA SOIL HEALTH COALITION 1157 110TH AVE. LIVERNE, MN 56156	83-3309795	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MONTEREY WATERKEEPER P.O. BOX 855 SEASIDE, CA 93955	86-1423318	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MOUNT SHASTA BIOREGIONAL ECOLOGY CENTER - PO BOX 1143 - MOUNT SHASTA, CA 96067	68-0233272	501(C)(3)	8,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
MOVEMENT STRATEGY CENTER 1625 CLAY STREET FLOOR 6 OAKLAND, CA 94612	20-1037643	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
MULTIPLIER 548 MARKET ST, STE 81178 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104-5401	91-2166435	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NATIONAL CONSUMER LAW CENTER, INC. ATTN: RICH DUBOIS 7 WINTHROP SQUARE, 4TH FL. - BOSTON, MA 02110-1245	04-2488502	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH - 74 BOSTON AVE 111 19TH STREET NW SUITE 1 - SOMERVILLE, MA 02144	20-1190377	501(C)(3)	12,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NATIONAL DAY LABORER ORGANIZING NETWORK - 1030 SOUTH ARROYO PARKWAY, SUITE 106 - PASADENA, CA 91105	20-8802586	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NATIONAL PFAS CONTAMINATION COALITION C/O SLINGSHOT - 62 SUMMER STREET - BOSTON, MA 02110	04-6149986	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NEW JERSEY FUTURE, INC 16 W.LAFAYETTE STREET TRENTON, NJ 08608	22-2879323	501(C)(3)	7,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NEW VIRGINIA MAJORITY EDUCATION FUND - 3801 MOUNT VERNON AVE - ALEXANDRIA, VA 22305	27-1705920	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NEW YORK LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS EDUCATION FUND INC. - 30 BROAD STREET, 30TH FLOOR - NEW YORK, NY 10004	13-3727122	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY P.O. BOX 5166 NEW YORK, NY 10087	13-5562308	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
NORTH CAROLINA CONSERVATION NETWORK, INC. - 19 EAST MARTIN STREET, STE 300 - RALEIGH, NC 27601	58-2504713	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NORTHERN MANHATTAN IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION - 45 WADSWORTH AVE 6TH FLOOR - NEW YORK, NY 10033	13-2972415	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NRDC ACTION FUND, INC. 40 W 20TH STREET 11TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10011	13-3976062	501(C)(4)	2,000,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
NW ENERGY COALITION 811 1ST AVENUE #305 SEATTLE, WA 98104	91-1144122	501(C)(3)	62,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
OPEN AQ 818 18TH STREET NW SUITE 810 1046 WASHINGTON, DC 20006	47-5324172	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
PARTNERSHIP FOR POLICY INTEGRITY, INC. - 54 ARNOLD RD. - PELHAM, MA 01002	27-1542291	501(C)(3)	50,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
PEOPLE AND POLLINATORS ACTION NETWORK - PO BOX 355 - NIWOT, CO 80544-0355	47-2260229	501(C)(3)	30,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
PEOPLE'S ADVOCACY INSTITUTE 625 N. STATE ST. JACKSON, MS 39202	82-2700169	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
PESTICIDE ACTION NETWORK NORTH AMERICA - 1611 TELEGRAPH AVENUE SUITE 1200 - OAKLAND, CA 94612	94-2949686	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
PIVOT POINT, A NONPROFIT CORPORATION DBA PIVOT POINT - 690 E COLONEL WRIGHT RD - SHELTON, WA 98584	46-2378514	501(C)(3)	6,450.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
POLLINATOR PATHWAY PO BOX 33 WILTON, CT 06897	87-2704374	501(C)(3)	6,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
REFED, INC. P.O.BOX 1531 LONG ISLAND CITY, NY 11101	83-1579781	501(C)(3)	37,800.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA - NW 5957 PO BOX 1450 - MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55485-5957	41-6007513	501(C)(3)	27,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
REGIONAL HOUSING LEGAL SERVICES 123 S. BROAD ST., SUITE 1330 PHILADELPHIA, PA 19109	23-1901416	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
RESILIENCE ACTION FUND 441 NE 52ND ST MIAMI, FL 33137	47-3369805	501(C)(3)	5,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
SIERRA CLUB FOUNDATION 85 SECOND STREET SUITE 750 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	94-6069890	501(C)(3)	22,900.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENTREPRENEURS - 23532 CALABASAS ROAD, STE.A - CALABASAS, CA 91302	95-4116679	501(C)(3)	69,300.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
SOUTHERN POVERTY LAW CENTER 400 WASHINGTON AVENUE ATTN: SYBIL HADLEY, GENERAL COUNSEL - MONTGOMERY, AL 3	63-0598743	501(C)(3)	60,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ST. CROIX ENVIRONMENTAL ASSOCIATION - 5032 ANCHOR WAY, SUITE 4 - CHRISTIANSTED, VT 00820	66-0497982	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
STRATEGIC ACTIONS FOR A JUST ECONOMY - 152 W. 32ND ST - LOS ANGELES, CA 90007	93-1226092	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
TEXAS ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE ADVOCACY SERVICES - ATTN: JUAN PARRAS 900 N. WAYSIDE - HOUSTON, TX 77011	02-0749601	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
THE FARMWORKER ASSOCIATION OF FLORIDA, INC. - 1264 APOPKA BOULEVARD - APOPKA, FL 32703	59-2683978	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
THE INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR DIALOGUE AND PEACEBUILDING - 312 OCEAN ROAD ATTN: GINA TORRY ROBERTSON - SPRING LAKE, NJ 07762	46-3248219	501(C)(3)	60,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
THE KEYSTONE CENTER 1628 SAINTS JOHN ROAD KEYSTONE, CO 80435	84-0688506	501(C)(3)	10,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
THE PARTNERSHIP PROJECT, INC. PO BOX 65826 WASHINGTON, DC 20035	52-2192070	501(C)(3)	153,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
THE WATER COLLABORATIVE OF GREATER NEW ORLEANS - 400 POYDRAS ST . SUITE 900, - NEW ORLEANS, LA 70130	82-3230968	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
THEODORE ROOSEVELT CONSERVATION PARTNERSHIP, INC. - 529 14TH STREET NW SUITE 500 - WASHINGTON, DC 20045	04-3706385	501(C)(3)	30,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
TIDES FOUNDATION P.O. BOX 889389 LOS ANGELES,, CA 90088-9389	51-0198509	501(C)(3)	30,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
UNITED TRIBES OF BRISTOL BAY PO BOX 1252 DILLINGHAM, AK 99576	30-0785358	TRIBAL CONSORTIU	60,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE ATTN: KIMBERLY OREMUS 220 HULLIHEN NEWARK, DE 19716	51-6000297	501(C)(3)	25,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
UPPER MANHATTAN TOGETHER, INC. C/O REV. GETULIO CRUZ JR. 125 EAST NEW YORK, NY 10029	13-4099665	501(C)(3)	20,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
URBAN GREEN LAB 1305 CLINTON STREET SUITE 230 NASHVILLE, TN 37203	27-1011744	501(C)(3)	12,500.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
WEST HARLEM ENVIRONMENTAL ACTION, INC - DBA/ WE ACT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE 1854 AMSTERDAN AVENUE 2ND FLOOR - NEW	13-3800068	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
WESTCHESTER CHAMBER EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION, INC. - 800 WESTCHESTER AVENUE, SUITE S-310 - RYE BROOK, NY 10573	82-0562830	501(C)(3)	18,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
WESTERN RESOURCE ADVOCATES 2260 BASELINE ROAD, SUITE 200 BOULDER, CO 80302	84-1113831	501(C)(3)	80,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
WINDWARD FUND 1828 L STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20036	47-3522162	501(C)(3)	75,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Schedule I (Form 990)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
WOODROW WILSON INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR SCHOLARS - ONE WOODROW WILSON PLAZA 1300 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, NW - WASHINGTON, DC	52-1067541	501(C)(3)	75,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY
WORLD WILDLIFE FUND INC. 1250 24TH STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20037	52-1693387	501(C)(3)	15,000.	0.			ENV. ADVOCACY

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

IN FISCAL YEAR 2025, NRDC PROVIDED VARIOUS GRANTS TO GOVERNMENT ENTITIES, PUBLIC CHARITIES AND OTHER TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS TO SUPPORT ENVIRONMENTAL INITIATIVES. NRDC ONLY PROVIDES FUNDING TO ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE AN ENVIRONMENTAL MISSION THAT ALIGNS WITH NRDC'S OWN MISSION. GRANTEEES ARE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE NRDC WITH PERIODIC STATUS REPORTS ABOUT THEIR ENVIRONMENTAL PROJECTS.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
--	---

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

	Yes	No
1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?	2	
3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization: a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a	X
b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	X
c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c	X
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.		
Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.		
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of: a The organization?	5a	X
b Any related organization?	5b	X
If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.		
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of: a The organization?	6a	X
b Any related organization?	6b	X
If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	X
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	X
9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) MANISH BAPNA PRESIDENT/CEO	(i)	704,292.	0.	966.	52,600.	35,271.	793,129.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) MARGARET MARSH-HEINE CHIEF DEVELOPMENT OFFICER	(i)	564,770.	0.	966.	32,796.	38,576.	637,108.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) CHRISTINA GOLDFUSS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	(i)	461,680.	0.	630.	33,500.	38,576.	534,386.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) MITCHELL BERNARD CHIEF COUNSEL	(i)	397,693.	0.	5,389.	43,343.	26,075.	472,500.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(5) WING YEE FOO CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	(i)	383,320.	0.	1,816.	37,771.	38,695.	461,602.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(6) ROBYN ARVILLE CHIEF PEOPLE OFFICER	(i)	389,295.	0.	1,466.	30,739.	26,066.	447,566.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(7) SAMI YASSA (THRU 09/2024) SENIOR RESEARCH SPECIALIST II	(i)	134,611.	0.	263,230.	19,946.	26,706.	444,493.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(8) EDWARD YOON CHIEF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS OFFICER	(i)	338,714.	0.	630.	36,844.	26,028.	402,216.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(9) MICHAEL WALL CHIEF LITIGATION OFFICER	(i)	307,659.	0.	1,806.	37,420.	35,185.	382,070.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(10) ANDREW WETZLER FORMER CPO (THRU 10/22); SVP, NATURE	(i)	301,669.	0.	1,806.	36,044.	35,271.	374,790.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(11) VIVEK SAWHNEY CIO & INTERNATIONAL OPERATION	(i)	297,057.	0.	2,772.	36,080.	35,391.	371,300.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(12) IRINA PETROVA GENERAL COUNSEL	(i)	297,019.	0.	966.	36,650.	35,391.	370,026.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(13) MATTHEW TEJADA SVP, ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH	(i)	316,206.	0.	630.	12,250.	38,490.	367,576.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(14) KRISTIN WILSON-PALMER CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER	(i)	302,410.	0.	420.	17,244.	13,290.	333,364.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(15) SUSAN CASEY-LEFKOWITZ CHIEF OF STAFF	(i)	262,293.	0.	2,772.	27,508.	25,622.	318,195.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(16) JENNIFER POWERS FORMER MANAGING DIRECTOR COMMS	(i)	13,332.	0.	211,251.	6,118.	1,932.	232,633.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(17) MAKEDA TSAO FRMR INTERIM CDO (THRU 3/23); BOARD RELATIONS OFF	(i)	87,211.	0.	44,527.	14,667.	8,902.	155,307.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

PART I, LINE 4A:

DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 2024, THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS RECEIVED A SEVERANCE PAYMENT WHICH IS INCLUDED IN SCHEDULE J, PART II, COLUMN B(III).

1. MANAGING DIRECTOR COMMS (MARKETING & MEDIA), JENNIFER POWERS - \$164,770
2. SENIOR RESEARCH SPECIALIST II, SAMI YASSA - \$220,288

PART II - COMPENSATION:

VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS REPORTED ON THE NRDC FORM 990 PROVIDE SERVICES TO AN AFFILIATED ORGANIZATION, THE NRDC ACTION FUND. ON PART VII AND SCHEDULE J, ALL COMPENSATION IS BEING REPORTED AS HAVING BEEN PAID BY NRDC; HOWEVER, A PORTION OF THE INDIVIDUALS' COMPENSATION IS REIMBURSED BY THE ACTION FUND BASED ON SERVICES RENDERED TO THAT ORGANIZATION.

MANISH BAPNA

SALARY - \$32,600

BENEFITS - \$11,084

MITCHELL BERNARD

SALARY - \$2,388

BENEFITS - \$812

VERONICA FOO

SALARY - \$28,791

BENEFITS - \$9,789

MAKEDA TSAO

SALARY - \$1,758

BENEFITS - \$598

CHRISTY GOLDFUSS

SALARY - \$30,666

BENEFITS - \$10,427

ED YOON

SALARY - \$13,269

BENEFITS - \$4,512

ANDREW WETZLER

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)**

Noncash Contributions

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 29 or 30.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization: **NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.**
Employer identification number: **13-2654926**

Part I Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art - Works of art				
2 Art - Historical treasures				
3 Art - Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities - Publicly traded	X	418	9,583,372. FMV	
10 Securities - Closely held stock				
11 Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities - Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution - Other				
15 Real estate - Residential				
16 Real estate - Commercial				
17 Real estate - Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other ()				
26 Other ()				
27 Other ()				
28 Other ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement **29**

	Yes	No
30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported on Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least 3 years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?		X
b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.		
31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?	X	
32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?		X
b If "Yes," describe in Part II.		
33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990. Schedule M (Form 990) 2024

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE M, PART I, COLUMN (B):

EXPLANATION OF NONCASH CONTRIBUTIONS

THE NUMBER IN COLUMN B REPORTS THE NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED.

Multiple horizontal lines for data entry.

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
---	--

FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:
 THE NATURAL SYSTEMS ON WHICH ALL LIFE DEPENDS. WE WORK TO RESTORE THE
 INTEGRITY OF THE ELEMENTS THAT SUSTAIN LIFE - AIR, LAND, AND WATER - TO
 DEFEND ENDANGERED NATURAL PLACES AND COMMUNITIES.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:
 NRDC WORKS TO SAFEGUARD THE EARTH-ITS PEOPLE, ITS PLANTS AND ANIMALS,
 AND THE NATURAL SYSTEMS ON WHICH ALL LIFE DEPENDS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM SERVICE:
 CLIMATE AND ENERGY
 NRDC'S CLIMATE AND ENERGY WORK AIMS TO URGENTLY REDUCE GREENHOUSE GAS
 EMISSIONS TO A LEVEL CONSISTENT WITH LIMITING CLIMATE CHANGE TO A
 1.5-DEGREE CELSIUS INCREASE PATHWAY BY 2050, IN ACCORDANCE WITH
 GUIDANCE FROM THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE. NRDC
 FOCUSES MUCH OF ITS EFFORTS ON DRIVING SYSTEMIC CHANGE ON CLEAN ENERGY.

TO ADVANCE A CLEAN ENERGY FUTURE, NRDC HAS ENGAGED WITH REGIONAL
 TRANSMISSION ORGANIZATIONS (RTOS) TO IMPLEMENT FERC ORDER 2023 FOR EACH
 RTO AND INDEPENDENT SYSTEM OPERATION (ISO), WHICH REFORMS THE
 INTERCONNECTION PROCESS WHICH IS CRITICAL TO ADVANCING CLEAN ENERGY.

OVER FY25, NRDC HELPED INFORM A MULTI-YEAR PROGRAM REVIEW PROCESS,
 AFTER WHICH THE 10 REGIONAL GREENHOUSE GAS INITIATIVE (RGGI) STATES
 ANNOUNCED THE NEXT PHASE OF THE PROGRAM. NRDC HAS BEEN ENGAGED WITH
 TECHNICAL FEEDBACK PROVIDING MARKET AND REGULATORY CERTAINTY TO ENSURE
 THE STATE CONTINUES TO COST-EFFECTIVELY CUT CARBON FROM THE POWER
 SECTOR WHILE GENERATING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO REINVEST IN CLEAN ENERGY
 JOBS IN COMMUNITIES ACROSS THE REGION.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM SERVICE:
 ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH
 NRDC WORKS TO CHANGE SYSTEMS THAT IMPACT PEOPLE DIRECTLY AND
 INDIRECTLY-FROM ADDRESSING UNSAFE DRINKING WATER SYSTEMS TO DECREASING
 CHEMICALS IN CONSUMER PRODUCTS TO ADVOCATING FOR INFRASTRUCTURE
 IMPROVEMENTS. KEY HIGHLIGHTS FROM THIS PAST YEAR ARE AS FOLLOWS:

NRDC ATTORNEYS WERE THE LEAD ATTORNEYS IN A LAWSUIT REPRESENTING FLINT
 RESIDENTS WHO SUED FLINT AND MICHIGAN STATE OFFICIALS IN 2015 TO SECURE
 SAFE WATER AND OVER THE FOLLOWING YEARS TO ENSURE THE CITY PROPERLY
 MANAGED ITS LEAD PIPE REPLACEMENT PROGRAM. IN 2025 THE CITY COMPLETED
 REPLACEMENT OF NEARLY 11,000 LEAD PIPES AND RESTORED MORE THAN 28,000
 PROPERTIES MORE THAN 8 YEARS AFTER A COURT-ORDER SETTLEMENT.

IN CHICAGO, NRDC SUPPORTED POLICIES THAT REQUIRE CUMULATIVE IMPACT
 STUDIES FOR NEW OR EXPANDING HEAVY INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES, ENSURING
 POLLUTION BURDENS ON COMMUNITIES ARE FULLY UNDERSTOOD BEFORE PERMITS
 ARE GRANTED.

NATIONALLY, THE CLIMATE SMART COMMUNITIES INITIATIVE SUPPORTS
 COMMUNITY-LED RESILIENT PROJECTS, AND NRDC WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN HELPING
 COMMUNITIES ACROSS THE COUNTRY RECEIVE THE \$2.2 MILLION AWARDED TO 21

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. Schedule O (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 432211 01-15-25

Name of the organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
PROJECTS.	

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM SERVICE:

NATURE

NRDC PROTECTS WILDLIFE AND UNSPOILED LANDS AND WATERS FROM INAPPROPRIATE AND UNLAWFUL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION, AND POLLUTION. WE PUSH FOR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS TO PROTECT ANIMALS FROM BEING KILLED FOR TRADE. MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND HIGHLIGHTS IN THIS CATEGORY FROM THIS PAST FISCAL YEAR INCLUDE:

THE U.S. BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT (BLM) PUBLISHED ITS FINAL PROGRAMMATIC ENVIRONMENT IMPACT STATEMENT (FPEIS) FOR SOLAR ENERGY DEVELOPMENT ON FEDERAL PUBLIC LANDS. THIS OUTCOME BUILDS ON MORE THAN A DECADE OF WORK BY NRDC AND PARTNERS.

IN CALIFORNIA, NRDC AND PARTNERS ENTERED INTO A SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF PESTICIDE REGULATION THAT REQUIRES THE AGENCY TO UNDERTAKE A RULEMAKING PROCESS TO ADDRESS WIDESPREAD USE OF PESTICIDE-TREATED SEEDS. NRDC'S ROLES INVOLVED ADVOCACY ON BEHALF OF FARMERS AND OTHER HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL GROUPS, AS WELL AS SERVING AS LEGAL COUNSEL FOR COALITION GROUPS IN A LAWSUIT.

WITH SUPPORT FROM NRDC, 37 COUNTRIES, LAUNCHED THE HIGH AMBITION COALITION FOR A QUIET OCEAN AND COMMITTED TO AMBITIOUS NEW ACTION TO REDUCE OCEAN NOISE POLLUTION AND PROTECT OCEAN HEALTH. THE COALITION WAS LAUNCHED AT AN NRDC-ORGANIZED EVENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS OCEAN CONFERENCE. NRDC CONCEIVED THE IDEA OF FORMING A HIGH AMBITION COALITION TO SPOTLIGHT THE THREAT OF OCEAN NOISE, AND TO GALVANIZE POLITICAL WILL TO IMPLEMENT NEEDED SOLUTIONS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

INTERNATIONAL

NRDC HAS CONTINUED TO URGE THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY TO DEVELOP COMPREHENSIVE PLANS TO TACKLE THE BIODIVERSITY LOSS AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CRISES. NRDC'S INTERNATIONAL WORK LEVERAGES OUR SCIENTIFIC, ECONOMIC, AND POLICY EXPERTISE TO ADVANCE KEY ENVIRONMENTAL AND CLIMATE PROGRAMS WITH FAR-REACHING IMPACTS ACROSS THE WORLD. OUR HIGHLIGHTS FROM THIS PAST FISCAL YEAR INCLUDE:

TO PREPARE FOR THE EFFECTS OF RISING GLOBAL TEMPERATURES, NRDC CONTINUED PROJECTS WITH ITS LOCAL PARTNERS IN INDIA TO INCREASE HEAT RESILIENCE, LAUNCHING HEAT ACTION PLANS AND SUPPORT FOR THE LAUNCH OF THE CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE ON HEAT RESILIENCE AND SUSTAINABLE COOLING (CEHSC). IN OUR EFFORTS TO ADVANCE TRANSPORT ELECTRIFICATION, NRDC WITH SUPPORT FROM ITS LOCAL PARTNER, RELEASED ITS FLEET ELECTRIFICATION ROADMAP FOR THE CITY OF HYDERABAD, WHICH SETS TARGETS FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES.

NRDC CONTRIBUTED TO STANDARDIZE DEVELOPMENT FOR ZONING MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNITIES NEAR NATIONAL PARKS IN CHINA. OUR RESEARCH REVIEWED INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC PRACTICES, ANALYZED THE EXISTING CHALLENGES OF DEVELOPING GATEWAY COMMUNITIES IN CHINA AND PROVIDED RECOMMENDATIONS. THE STANDARD WILL HELP ENSURE PUBLIC ACCESS TO NATURE AND SUPPORT LOCAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BUT ALSO PRESERVE ECOLOGICAL INTEGRITY AND REDUCE BIODIVERSITY LOSS.

Name of the organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
---	--

IN WEST AFRICA, NRDC WAS CRITICAL TO THE LAUNCH OF A FIFTEEN-COUNTRY GIS AND MAPPING WORKING GROUP TO ADVANCE REGIONAL IMPLEMENTATION OF SAVING 30 PERCENT OF LANDS, OCEANS, AND INLAND WATER BY 2030 (30 X 30). OUR CONTRIBUTIONS INCLUDED PROVIDING EXPERTISE, TECHNICAL CAPACITY, AND ORGANIZATION OF INFORMATION SHARING TO BENEFIT WEST AFRICAN STATES. EXPENSES \$ 59,550,976. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 2:

BOARD OF TRUSTEES MEMBERS, FREDERICK A.O. SCHWARZ, JR. AND FREDERICA PERERA, HAVE A FAMILY RELATIONSHIP.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6:

PURSUANT TO NRDC'S BYLAWS, THE ORGANIZATION HAS TWO CLASSES OF MEMBERS: DONOR MEMBERS AND ADVOCACY MEMBERS, EACH OF WHICH ARE ENTITLED TO ONE VOTE. DONOR MEMBERS MUST SUPPORT NRDC'S MISSION AND MAKE CERTAIN DUES PAYMENTS; ADVOCACY MEMBERS MUST SUPPORT NRDC'S MISSION, ACCEPT AN INVITATION BY THE CORPORATION TO BECOME A MEMBER, AND TAKE CERTAIN OTHER ACTIONS TO AFFIRM MEMBERSHIP.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A:

NRDC'S MEMBERS ARE ENTITLED, AS PART OF THEIR MEMBERSHIP, TO ELECT INDIVIDUALS TO THE NRDC BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B:

THE NRDC BOARD OF TRUSTEES ACTS AUTONOMOUSLY. NEVERTHELESS, NRDC'S MEMBERS HAVE CERTAIN APPROVAL RIGHTS PURSUANT TO THE NEW YORK NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION LAW, INCLUDING, APPROVAL OVER ANY AMENDMENTS TO NRDC'S CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

990 REVIEW PROCESS

THE FORM 990 WAS PREPARED BY A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED PROFESSIONAL SERVICES FIRM IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S SENIOR MANAGEMENT. A COPY OF THE DRAFT FORM 990 WAS PRESENTED TO THE AUDIT COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR DISCUSSION AND COMMENT. ONCE THE AUDIT COMMITTEE APPROVED THE FORM 990 FOR FILING, A COPY WAS CIRCULATED TO THE FULL BOARD OF TRUSTEES. EACH BOARD MEMBER WAS PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY TO COMMENT ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE FORM 990 PRIOR TO ITS FILING WITH THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ENFORCEMENT AND MONITORING

EACH OFFICER, TRUSTEE, AND KEY EMPLOYEE OF THE ORGANIZATION IS REQUIRED TO ANNUALLY DISCLOSE ANY CONFLICTS OF INTEREST THAT ARISE BY VIRTUE OF EMPLOYMENT, BOARD SERVICE, OR POSITION WITH THE ORGANIZATION. THE ORGANIZATION MONITORS COMPLIANCE WITH ITS CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY THROUGH AN ANNUAL QUESTIONNAIRE/DISCLOSURE STATEMENT THAT IS DISTRIBUTED TO THESE INDIVIDUALS. POTENTIAL CONFLICTS ARE INVESTIGATED IMMEDIATELY. ANY DIRECTOR WITH A CONFLICT OF INTEREST WILL RECUSE THEMSELVES FROM ALL DELIBERATIONS AND DISCUSSIONS RELATED TO THAT MATTER.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION

THE ORGANIZATION UNDERTAKES A THOROUGH PROCESS TO ENSURE THAT THE EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION IT PAYS TO ITS TOP MANAGEMENT OFFICIAL AND ALL OF ITS OFFICERS AND KEY EMPLOYEES IS REASONABLE, GIVEN THE MARKET IN WHICH THE ORGANIZATION

Name of the organization NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.	Employer identification number 13-2654926
---	--

OPERATES. IN RELEVANT PART, THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES HAS ESTABLISHED A COMPENSATION COMMITTEE OF INDEPENDENT TRUSTEES THAT HAVE NO PERSONAL INTEREST IN THE PROPOSED COMPENSATION.

THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE CONTRACTS WITH A COMPENSATION CONSULTANT TO COMPLETE A MARKET ASSESSMENT AND COMPETITIVE POSITION ANALYSIS FOR THE ORGANIZATION'S TOP EXECUTIVES. THE COMPENSATION CONSULTANT UTILIZES COMPARABILITY AND BENCHMARKING SURVEYS TO ENSURE THAT THE ORGANIZATION COMPENSATES ITS EXECUTIVES COMMENSURATE WITH THE MARKET. BASED ON ITS REVIEW OF THE ANALYSES PROVIDED BY THE COMPENSATION CONSULTANT AND OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION, THE COMPENSATION COMMITTEE MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

COMPENSATION DECISIONS AND REPORTS ARE CONTEMPORANEOUSLY DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AT WHICH SUCH DECISIONS ARE MADE.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17, LIST OF STATES RECEIVING COPY OF FORM 990:
AL, AK, AR, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, GA, HI, IL, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, UT, VA, WA, WV, WI

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:
DISCLOSURE
THE ORGANIZATION MAKES ITS FORM 990 AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC BY RETAINING A COPY AT ITS PLACE OF BUSINESS. THE FORM 990 AND AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE LIKEWISE PUBLISHED ON NRDC'S WEBSITE AT WWW.NRDC.ORG. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE EXTENT REQUIRED BY LAW.

FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, OTHER FEES:

MISCELLANEOUS PROFESSIONAL FEES:	
PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	21,226,817.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	1,109,462.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	775,460.
TOTAL EXPENSES	23,111,739.

TEMP HELP:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	123,452.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	51,877.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	43,656.
TOTAL EXPENSES	218,985.
TOTAL OTHER FEES ON FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, COL A	23,330,724.

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9, CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:

CHANGE IN VALUE OF SPLIT-INTEREST AGREEMENTS	1,554,919.
--	------------

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization <p align="center">NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL, INC.</p>	Employer identification number <p align="center">13-2654926</p>
---	--

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
NRDC ACTION FUND, INC - 13-3976062 40 WEST 20TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10011	ENVIRONMENTAL	NEW YORK	501(C)(4)	N/A	NRDC	X	
NRDC ACTION FUND, INC., PAC - 32-0413564 40 WEST 20TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10011	ENVIRONMENTAL	NEW YORK	527	N/A	NRDC AF		X
NRDC ACTION VOTES - 84-4788745 40 WEST 20TH STREET NEW YORK, NY 10011	ENVIRONMENTAL	NEW YORK	527	N/A	NRDC AF		X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule R (Form 990) (Rev. 1-2025)

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
NRDC INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED A-24/9 MOHAN COOPERATIVE, INDUSTRIAL ESTATE BLOCK B-1, BADARPUR, NEW DELHI, INDIA	ENVIRONMENTAL	INDIA	NRDC	C CORP	1,743,755.	245,516.	100%	X	
CHARITABLE REMAINDER TRUSTS	INVESTING	NY	NRDC	TRUST	0.	3,159,905.	100%	X	

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note: Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

	Yes	No
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity		X
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	X	
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	X	
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	X	
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)		X
f Dividends from related organization(s)		X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)		X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)		X
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)		X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)		X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)		X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)		X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)		X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	X	
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	X	
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses		X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	X	
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	X	
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) NRDC ACTION FUND	O	3,394,439.	COST
(2) NRDC ACTION FUND	B	2,000,000.	COST
(3) NRDC INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED	R	1,743,755.	COST
(4) NRDC ACTION FUND	D	925,000.	COST
(5) NRDC ACTION FUND	N	493,942.	COST
(6) NRDC ACTION FUND	C	100,000.	COST

Part V Continuation of Transactions With Related Organizations (Schedule R (Form 990), Part V, line 2)

(a) Name of other organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(7) NRDC ACTION FUND	Q	4,401,618.	COST
(8)			
(9)			
(10)			
(11)			
(12)			
(13)			
(14)			
(15)			
(16)			
(17)			
(18)			
(19)			
(20)			
(21)			
(22)			
(23)			
(24)			

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

PART IV, IDENTIFICATION OF RELATED ORGANIZATIONS TAXABLE AS CORP OR TRUST:

NAME AND ADDRESS OF RELATED ORGANIZATION:

NRDC INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED

A-24/9 MOHAN COOPERATIVE, INDUSTRIAL ESTATE

BLOCK B-1, BADARPUR, NEW DELHI, INDIA 110044